



## Deflection and Pre-Arrest Diversion

### Daniel P. Meloy | President, Ohio Deflection Association (ODA)

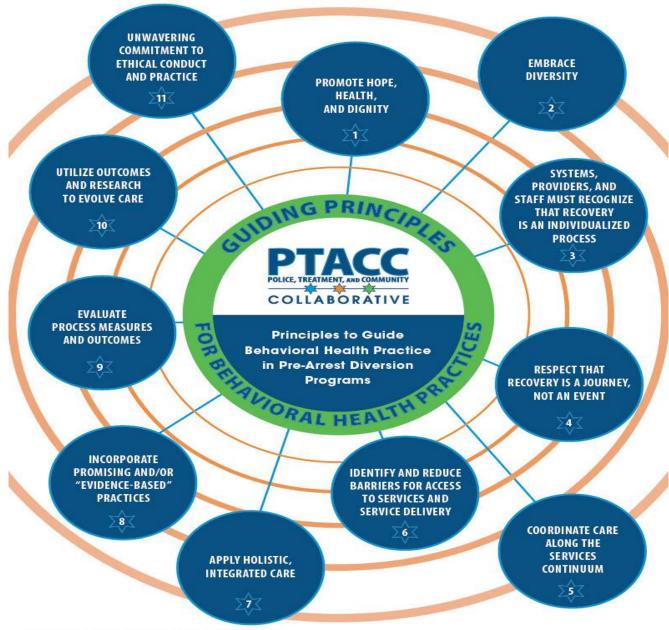


Ohio Deflection Association

# Coordinating Services is Key

"Effective, synchronized programs to prevent drug overdoses will require coordination of law enforcement, first responders, mental health/substanceabuse providers, public health agencies, and community partners."

Dr. Puja Seth, Ph.D. CDC Health Scientist



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## Deflection and Pre-Arrest Diversion The Six Pathways

#### Self-Referral

#### Individual Initiates Contact

\*With law enforcement (Angel) or Fire/EMS (Safe Station) for a resources/treatment referral (without fear of arrest); preferably with a warm handoff

#### Active Outreach

Outreach team intentionally identifies or seeks out individuals •A warm handoff is made to resources/treatment, which engages individuals

#### Naloxone Plus

Engagement with resources/treatment as part of an overdose response

•Tight integration with services, resources, treatment, naloxone (individual, families, and loved ones). Can be law enforcement, fire/EMS, public health, behavioral health or collaboratively led.

#### First Responder Prevention Referral

Law enforcement, Fire/EMS frontline responders initiate treatment engagement through a "call for service" or "on view" incident •No charges are filed

#### Officer Intervention

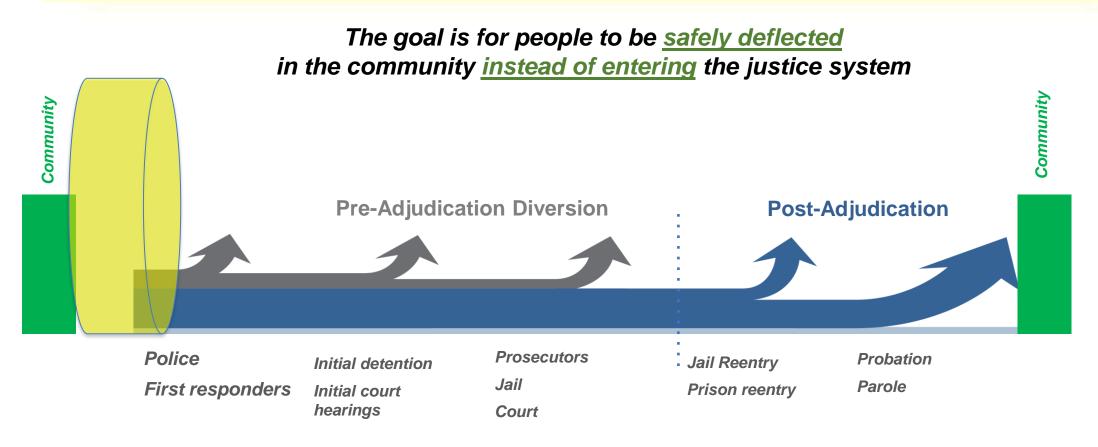
Law enforcement initiates treatment engagement from a call for service or "on view" incident • Charges are held in abeyance or citations issued, with a requirement for completion of treatment

#### **Community Response**

The community-led initiative, minus public safety involvement

# The Six Pathways

### **Community-based services, housing, and recovery support**



# Deflection The "Handle on the Front Door"

## **Deflection (PAD)**

- Moving <u>away</u> from justice system <u>without having entered</u>
- <u>Behavioral health guided</u> with justice system partnerships
- <u>Public health</u> solution to better public safety crime reduction!

### **Justice System Diversion**

- Moving <u>out</u> of justice system <u>after having entered</u>
- Justice guided with behavioral health partnerships
- A <u>wide variety</u> of approaches for a variety of reasons

# Defining Deflection and Justice System Diversion





## Thoughts, Perspective, Questions?

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